Member’s Handbook for the Franciscan Solidarity Tables of the Franciscan Action Network

Rooted in the Franciscan Spiritual Tradition, Franciscan Solidarity Tables are intended to enkindle the fire of the Spirit of God within us, so as to move us toward being a community of love in action. With hearts aflame in justice and consolation, we are inspired to set tables of peace and friendship, which nourish action in the public sphere through the examples of Francis & Clare of Assisi.

Table of Contents:

1. Overview
- What are Franciscan Solidarity Tables?  
- How do the FST’s progress?
- Who are the FST's for?
- Why get involved in an FST?
- How will the FST function?
- What to do at FST Gatherings
- Group Guidelines
- Glossary of Terms

2. Phase I: Building Relationships and a Franciscan Foundation

3. Phase II: Minority and Solidarity

4. Phase III: How to Continue the Incarnation?

5. Phase IV: Love in Action

6. Appendix
- Framework for a Franciscan Solidarity Table Gathering
- Possibilities to include in Franciscan Solidarity Table Group Guidelines
- Suggested Materials and Resources for Phase I
- Suggested Materials and Resources for Phase II
- Suggested Materials and Resources for Phase III
- Song Possibilities for FST Gatherings

(Last Revised: May 2020)
Overview

What are Franciscan Solidarity Tables?
Franciscan Solidarity Tables (FST) exist to build and strengthen small groups of Franciscans and Franciscan-hearted people that will address issues that are important for their communities with an approach rooted in the rich Franciscan tradition of walking alongside the marginalized and showing respect and reverence for all of God’s creation.

The name itself, *Franciscan Solidarity Tables*, shows that this approach is rooted in *Franciscan* spirituality, shaped by a commitment to *solidarity*, and dedicated to *inclusivity*—a *table* of gathering and encounter where all are welcome.

We believe, like Saint Clare of Assisi that the Church “lives and grows when its members are active lovers, not passive listeners.”¹ FAN proposes to help each group deepen its knowledge and spiritual awareness of the Franciscan tradition, including the Gospel values of peacemaking, eradicating poverty, caring for creation, and building the Kingdom of God.

Each Franciscan Solidarity Table will develop in a way that reflects its local community, with each group’s focus and action reflecting the reality on the ground. The groups will share information on local matters, while working with the national office of the Franciscan Action Network to ensure strong advocacy on both the local and national levels.

How do the FSTs progress?
The process of the FSTs follows four phases. The idea behind the phases is to help guide us through the process, so as to build upon our communal progress in a meaningful way towards actively addressing the causes of social sinfulness, while continually deepening our personal integration of Franciscan values.

There will be some variation in how long a particular group spends in each phase and the progression may not always be linear, but each group will progress through all of the phases over time. For instance if a group forms within a religious community and their relationships with one another are well-established, they may accelerate through the first or second phase quickly.

*Phase I: Building Relationships and a Franciscan Foundation*

As FSTs begin, members of the group will come together and build relationships so that they might become a true expression of family, in the Franciscan sense. Members will also ground themselves in the values and spirituality that St. Clare and St. Francis developed and lived.

Phase II: Minority & Solidarity

This phase is rooted in listening and, with relationships that are now well-established, groups will turn to the heart of the Franciscan approach: the virtues of minority and solidarity.

Phase III: How to Continue the Incarnation?

The next step for groups is planning and preparing for their future actions. The members consider two different, though complementary, ways of walking the path of love: Social Justice (removing root causes of injustice) and Charitable Works (meeting people’s basic needs).

Phase IV: Love in Action

At this stage, groups will enter the public sphere to speak out against injustice, defend those who are vulnerable and oppressed, and mend the broken relationships present among people and between humans and the rest of creation. Like Francis & Clare, each member will become Fools for Christ and accomplish what few can imagine!

Who are the FSTs for?
Both Franciscans and Franciscan-hearted people. Some Tables may even be ecumenical and/or interfaith. Anyone who wants to delve further into the Franciscan way of life is welcome! With that being said, it’s important to remember the central role of Franciscan spirituality and prayer in this approach. Since Francis and Clare lived as they did because of Christ, Christian prayers and songs will be included in the process. Ideally, each group would have a professed Franciscan to assist in maintaining this approach.

Why get involved in an FST?
These groups are for those who are interested in building and participating in a community, learning about Franciscan values and spirituality, and engaging in Christian action on behalf of justice, peace, and creation. Moving into the public square or getting more involved with Franciscan spirituality may be a new experience for you, but this program is designed to give you a unique opportunity to grow in your discipleship and be a conduit of God’s love in new ways, all with the support of a strong community.
**How will the FST function?**
The structure of an FST includes the following roles (which will rotate to different members over time):

1. **A facilitator (or two co-facilitators)** who will convene each gathering. These are facilitators not instructors. They will keep the group together, encourage listening and mutual support, and help keep the group on track. They will also report back to FAN on the progress of the group (unless another member volunteers to do so).
2. **A spiritual servant** (a Franciscan) of the charism of the group. The spiritual servant will help the group to learn about the *Franciscan Values guiding FAN* and Franciscan spirituality.

With openness to God’s grace, the FST’s will be rooted in prayer “centered on relationship with Christ, the Word of God incarnate, [which] cannot help but change the life of the believer and the way one lives. Those who enter into Franciscan prayer, therefore, must be ready for change; they each must be willing to become ‘another Christ,’ for this is where the path of prayer leads, to a new birth of Christ in the lives of the believers.”

**What Will Take Place at FST Gatherings?**
Included in the Appendix is the *Framework for an FST Gathering*, which offers a suggested general framework a group can use to structure each gathering of the Table. This is not a specific step-by-step directive because the FSTs are meant to be organic and to adapt to the specific group’s setting and interests. At the same time, shared rituals can help us to remain connected to the sacred and united in our shared purpose.

**Group Guidelines**
Alongside the focus of forming relationships, it is also helpful to define your FST’s group guidelines. In the Appendix, you will find the *Possibilities to include in FST group guidelines* information that each Table can use in determining their group’s guidelines. Each Table will determine policies, such as how the group will handle conflict, what the attendance expectations are, and how certain logistics will be handled. Once it has been established, any time a new member joins, it is helpful for everyone to review these guidelines.

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Glossary of Terms

Dolcezza Encounter
This is an immersion experience where members will visit with those who are somehow “on the margin,” in situations traditionally not seen as “comfortable”. The term dolcezza (pronounced Dol-Chay-Tza) is the Italian word for “sweetness.” This is a reference to the original Italian line of St. Francis' Testament, when he spoke of his encounter with the leper, writing that “what had seemed bitter was turned into sweetness of soul and body.” The key component of these experiences is engaging in personal encounter with those you are visiting.

Franciscan Intellectual Tradition
The collection, preservation, and articulation of the distinct theological and spiritual vision that animates the Franciscan movement require knowledge of the Franciscan Intellectual Tradition. This tradition “…was developed in a more systematic manner by such academic theologians as Alexander of Hales, Bonaventure, Roger Bacon, Peter of John Olivi, John Duns Scotus, and William of Ockham, as well as by vernacular theologians such as Angela of Foligno and Veronica Giuliani.”
You can visit https://www.franciscantradition.org/ to access the foundational documents of the Franciscan Tradition and other resources.

Incarnation
The Incarnation is the mystery of the Word of God made manifest. “God, who is Infinite Love, incarnates that love as the universe itself. Then, a mere 2,000 years ago, as Christians believe, God incarnated in personal form as Jesus of Nazareth. Divine incarnation took the form of an Indwelling Presence in every human soul and in all creatures, but each in a unique way.” God’s overflowing goodness and love was made known in the human person of Jesus, “the one through whom all things were made and in whom all things find their completion.”

Minority
In Francis’ Earlier Rule he wrote that the brothers would be called ‘friars minor’ or ‘lesser brother’, and in the next line he wrote, “Let one wash the feet of the other.” This emphasis on minority was very intentional, and the concept of aligning oneself with those on the peripheries and without power is not optional for those who wish to follow Francis’ way of living the Gospel. As Pope Francis has said, “Since Christ and the Gospel were the fundamental option of his [St. Francis of Assisi] life, in all certainty we can say that

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8 St. Francis of Assisi, The Earlier Rule (Regula non bullata), Ch. 6 Line 4.
minority, while not lacking its ascetic and social motivations, was born from contemplation of the incarnation of the Son of God, and is summarized in the image of making oneself small, like a seed. It is the same logic of “becoming poor, though he was rich” (cf. 2 Cor 8:9). The logic of “renunciation”, which Francis implemented to the letter when he “divested himself of all earthly goods, to the point of nakedness, in order to give himself entirely to God and to his brothers and sisters”. [3]...Franciscan minority is presented for you as a place of encounter and of communion with God; as a place of encounter and of communion with your brethren, and with all men and women; and finally, as a place of encounter and communion with creation.”

Poverty

“Although material poverty was important to him [St. Francis of Assisi], it was not the goal. Rather, material poverty was an outward sign of a much deeper, interior poverty...material poverty is the first step (but a necessary one) toward true poverty in which we recognize that everything we have, including our lives, is gift.”[10] Living in poverty requires dependency on others and acknowledging that daily: “Poverty calls us to be vulnerable, open and receptive to others, to allow others into our lives and to be free enough to enter into the lives of others. While Clare (and Francis) calls us to be poor so that we may enter into relationship with the poor Christ, they also ask us to be poor so as to enter into relationship with our poor brothers and sisters in whom Christ lives.”

Solidarity

Solidarity is about a shared commitment to the common good, rooted in the belief that we all belong to each other and are part of one human family. “At the core of the virtue of solidarity is the pursuit of justice and peace. Pope Paul VI taught that ‘if you want peace, work for justice.’”[12]

11 Ibid., pp. 11-12.
Phase 1: Building Relationships and a Franciscan Foundation

Rooted in Scripture, Franciscan Solidarity Tables are an invitation to Come to the Table and sit beside the Lord and alongside one another.

Timeline: The timeline may vary from Table to Table. For some, it may take a few months (three to six) to establish relationships of trust and confidence, while other groups may already know each other and will move through this phase faster.

What to do during this Phase:

a) **Relationship Building** - It is recommended that a Table dedicate the first three to four gatherings to forming relationships and growing together in Franciscan spirituality. While we all have different backgrounds, what unites us is a desire to see God Incarnate in every inch of Creation and in every face. This shared vision will help the group remain united, when any differences might arise.

b) **Franciscan Foundation** - People may be coming to the Table with only a rough idea of who St. Francis and St. Clare of Assisi were, while others may come with decades of experience in Franciscan living. The goal is to ensure a common, basic understanding of Franciscan values and spirituality. Those who have already gone through Franciscan formation can share stories, testimonies, and wisdom to help those who are at an earlier point in their Franciscan journey. Of course, even those with great experience in this tradition may grow and find new challenges as they share their knowledge with others.

c) **Just Engagement: The Power to Change** - Next, the group can consider beginning Just Engagement: The Power to Change. It is an 8-session formation program from JustFaith Ministries that aims to “introduce participants to different advocacy models that are rooted in Christian beliefs and a biblical tradition of justice, and have inspired ordinary and extraordinary change-makers throughout history.” This provides a foundation in organizing and advocacy from a Christian perspective. While this is not mandatory, it is a valuable tool to help prepare the Table for their future actions.

When do we move to the next phase? Here are some questions to collectively consider in discerning when the group is ready for the next phase:

1. Is there a stronger sense of community and trust among the Table members than when we began? Are we comfortable enough with each other that we can disagree on something and still be committed to each other and the group as a whole?

2. Do we all have a basic and growing understanding of Franciscan values and spirituality, along with a familiarity with the life of St. Francis of Assisi and St. Clare? Do we understand the importance of the **Incarnation** and **Poverty** in Franciscan spirituality?

3. Have we completed the Just Engagement module?

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Phase 2: Minority & Solidarity

Inspired by Franciscans living the Gospel, the heart of this phase is the ability of everyone to listen, as Francis and Clare did to the lepers of their day, thereby discovering a God who speaks in living parables.

Timeline: The timeline may vary depending on the backgrounds of those in the group (2-6 months). The hope is that every member integrates Franciscan values into their life and ample time is given for communal discernment of where God is calling them.

What to do during this Phase:

a) Franciscan Values - Once relationships are well-established, an FST can turn to the core of what it means to embody Franciscanism: the values of minority and solidarity. As Table members, you can offer your own contribution of prayer /readings /songs that can assist the group in its Franciscan formation. Materials in the Appendix will also assist in this process.

b) Dolcezza Encounters - After having read and reflected upon the materials mentioned, the Table is encouraged to plan at least two Dolcezza Encounters. The goal is to experience that which is “bitter” to us and to become vulnerable and grow from encounter that is likely uncomfortable. These must be planned with great respect and open communication. Table members will be neither “do-ers” nor volunteers, but simply visitors, focused on encounter—listening and getting to know new people.

c) Discernment - Having become more familiar with Franciscan spirituality and having grown through the Dolcezza Encounters, members of the Table will quiet themselves to listen. As brothers and sisters minor, we listen so as to hear the voice of God and discern a group “in the margins” of our local area with whom we can become one at heart. This may be a group already being served by members, but new possibilities should also be considered.

When do we move to the next phase? Here are some questions for discerning if it’s time to move on to the next phase:

1. Have we had ample opportunities to listen? In the Dolcezza encounters? To each other? To God?
2. Have we been uncomfortable? Has that affected us?
3. Have we grown in our understanding of the virtues of Minority and Solidarity?
4. Do we all have an increased understanding of Franciscan spirituality and how St. Clare and St. Francis lived out their call to be a Living Gospel?
5. Have we made time to pray and discern where God is calling us to act?

Phase 3: How to Continue the Incarnation?
Rooted in Scripture, this is a call to community and humbly responding to our promises made to God by following Jesus’ example of servant love.

Timeline: The time needed will vary from Table to Table (between 3-6 months).

What to do during this Phase:

a) **Two Feet of Love in Action** - Inspired by Pope Benedict XVI’s encyclicals *Deus Caritas Est* (God is Love) and *Caritas in Veritate* (Charity in Truth), the USCCB created formational materials to help us explore what our personal and communal call to put God’s Love into action actually entails. “There are two different, but complimentary, ways that we can walk the path of love.” One is **Social Justice** (addressing root causes, improving structures) and the other is **Charitable Works** (meeting people’s basic needs, aiding individual persons).

As an example, you could focus on one of the following areas:
- Peacemaking (Gun Violence, Interreligious Dialogue)
- Human Dignity (Migration/Asylum, Trafficking, Fair Wages, Healthcare)
- Care for Creation (Access to Clean Water, Food security, Climate Justice)

As an example, if focusing on food insecurity, one could respond through **charitable works** by: volunteering at a food bank/soup kitchen or participating with the Gleaning Network in the traditional biblical practice of gathering crops that would otherwise be left in the fields to rot or be plowed under after harvest. One possible way of responding through **social justice**, meanwhile, might be: raising awareness about food deserts and advocating for legislation and economic reform that would bring new life, hope, and better health to people in these areas.

b) **Pastoral Circle** - Before planning any action, it’s important to talk through the Pastoral Circle (see the Appendix, under Phase III) as a tool to use when planning how we will respond to an issue. The Pastoral Circle provides a way of analyzing reality with authentic theological reflection. This process should also include consistent prayer, while keeping in mind various tools and teachings (see the Appendix) to ensure that the Table members avoid imposing on other people or engaging in unintended patronizing behavior.

c) **Considerate and Intentional Planning** - Throughout your reflections and planning, it would be wise to periodically check yourselves with this message shared by Lila Watson, an aboriginal Australian Activist and Educator:

*If you have come to help me you are wasting your time,*

*but if you have come because your liberation is bound up with mine then let us work together.*
Trying to help someone without first getting to know them and without a spirit of **minority** (by asking what can be done and how can one contribute), does not align with the approach of Francis and Clare. We must not assume that we know best before we have even encountered the other person, but be open to listening and adapting.

While charitable works and social justice are both important, we hope that each Table will place an emphasis on planning actions that address *why* certain forms of injustice exist and *how* they can be approached in a way that addresses any structural problems.

As exemplified in his Letter to the Rulers of the People, St. Francis knew that it was commendable to tend to those who were suffering, but he recognized the importance of seeking encounters with people in power in order to address the causes of social injustice. We likewise hope to open the doors of conversation so that policymakers may hear the voices of those who are oppressed and marginalized and be inspired to make the necessary changes in light of the inherent dignity of all people and all of Creation.

d) **Action Plan** - Once the Table members have determined which issue or situation they feel called to address and have prayerfully analyzed it using the available tools, such as the Pastoral Circle, as a guide, it is time to work out the details of an action plan. When trying to change systems or address policies, it can be helpful to educate ourselves on some basic information of how to change a law or how to contact a member of Congress, for example. FAN is here to assist you in this process and connect you with any specific information you may need. We urge you to read through the materials in the Appendix.

**When do we move to the next phase?** Here are some questions to help in discerning when it’s time to move on to the next phase:

1. How have we explored the two feet of putting Love into Action - social justice and charitable works?
2. How do we understand St. Francis’ examples of social justice?
3. How developed is our initial action plan?
4. How have we grown in our approach to Franciscan spirituality since the beginning of this phase?
Phase 4: Love in Action

Inspired by Franciscans living the Gospel, we move as sisters and brothers into the public sphere to speak the truth to power, seek justice for the oppressed, and put right the relations that are broken among people and between people and creation. Like Francis & Clare we become Fools for Christ and do the unbelievable!

Timeline: This phase will be continuous; however, it could be helpful to loop back to some of the tools from earlier phases to aid you in continually evaluating the situation and planning new actions.

What to do during this Phase:

a) We suggest you continually measure your plans of action against this question:
   
   *Are we proclaiming ourselves to be the voice of the people on the margins or are we empowering these people to speak for themselves while walking with them to offer support?*

b) Continual growth in Franciscan spirituality is vital for Love in Action. The experience of forming an FST and growing together in community can help us to “claim our dependency on God and our neighbor in whom God lives, to live as poor persons in relation to the poor Christ whose poverty is the wealth of love.”

c) During the process, it’s wise to remember that faith transcends partisanship. Our Franciscan identity’s focus on minority and solidarity prevent us from seeking to gain more personal power, privilege and prestige in society.

d) We are stronger when we are united, and we are more likely to achieve our vision when we work together with others. Each Franciscan Solidarity Table will be part of a network of Tables across the country, while each Table is encouraged to seek out local partners in advocacy efforts, as well. FAN will work closely with you to support your Table and help coordinate these connections.

How to maintain growth and motivation in this phase?

1. Have we reached out to local groups to strengthen our advocacy efforts?
2. Do we continue to pray and seek time for silence and community-building?
3. Have we re-visited the Pastoral Circle and Action Plan to evaluate the new contexts?
4. What have we learned so far? How can this help us to plan better in the future?
5. What areas of Franciscan spirituality can we explore with more intentional focus?
6. How are we caring for ourselves? Could we do better?

Through the FSTs, we hope to contribute to being true conduits of God’s love, peace, and justice in our community. May the Spirit bless and guide you on the journey.

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Appendix

Framework for a Franciscan Solidarity Table Gathering

While these are not step-by-step directions, we provide you with a sample framework. For the sake of unity and continuity, we ask that you include some common elements in each gathering, such as time for prayer, song, and sharing.

a) Opening Prayer
While the Prayer Suggestions document has ideas, feel free to use your own prayers. As people seeking to follow St. Francis’ and St. Clare’s way of responding to God in their lives, both prayer and community are vital to the process of becoming what God created us to be.17

b) Song
At the end of the Appendix, there is a list of recommended songs to give you some ideas. However, part of the richness of being an FST is the unique Good brought to the Table by each member, and we encourage you to share your own song suggestions with each other. Those with musical gifts can share them with the group. Live instruments or vocal leaders are not always necessary; groups may play recordings instead.

c) Seeing God
Each person takes a turn to share just one way that they saw God in the past week. You may wish to use an object that is held for the time that the speaker is sharing. The “central theme of Francis’ ‘way of life’ is Incarnation.”18 This practice of sharing how we recognize the presence of God all around us is connected to the Franciscan focus on seeing God incarnate, whether in mundane, awful, or splendid moments.

d) Reflection/Discussion/Planning
This part of the gathering will vary each time.

Before the Closing Prayer, it can be helpful to review logistics for the next gathering and the various responsibilities (i.e. Where? Who leads prayers? Who provides refreshments?)

e) Closing Prayer
Please see the Prayer Suggestions document for ideas and feel free to bring in your own prayers and creativity. In addition, we ask that all Tables end their prayer time with this final Closing FST prayer:

17 “For Clare, prayer without community cannot lead to the fullness of our self-identity, since it is in community that the mirror of our identity is reflected in the other, the neighbor whom we are called to love. Love transforms because love unites, and it is in loving our neighbor through compassion that we become more ourselves, and in becoming more ourselves, we become Christ.” Delio, O.S.F., Ilia, Clare of Assisi, A Heart Full of Love, Cincinnati: St. Anthony Messenger Press, 2007, p. 51.
18 Ibid., p. 73.
Closing Prayer for FST
Most High, glorious God
we praise You and we thank You
for the many good people and blessings
You have bestowed upon our Solidarity Table.
We ask today that Your spirit of truth and goodness
enlighten us as we embrace
the opportunities and challenges of this day
and give us true faith,
certain hope and perfect charity,
sense and knowledge, Gracious God,
as we seek to live out your gospel.

f) Refreshments (or in the middle of the gathering to provide a break, if desired)
Sharing food and drink can help to facilitate conversation and to build relationships. However, we also want to be sensitive to people’s budgets and time, so we encourage each Table to decide as a group whether or not they would like to include time to share a snack or something to drink. We would encourage whatever is shared to be simple unless there’s a special occasion and it is agreed upon by all.
Possibilities to Include in Franciscan Solidarity Table Group Guidelines

Having an agreed upon set of guidelines allows for all current and future members of an FST to understand the expectations for themselves and each other. In order to foster ownership of your Table’s guidelines, it’s recommended that you set time aside at the beginning of the process to allow all members to give their input and reach an agreement on what the group’s guidelines will be. After the initial guidelines for your Table are set, they should be reviewed by everyone whenever a new member joins the Table. Here are some possibilities and ideas:

- Treat each other with respect in all forms of communication and in all actions. Listen respectfully, even when the other’s point of view is different from your own or uncomfortable. Interruptions and side conversations are not permitted.
- Always be honest and open with the other Table members.
- When not understanding another member’s perspective or disagreeing with it, try to look for clarification or greater understanding in a loving way.
- Confidentiality: What is shared in the group remains there, unless the members agree that it can be shared outside.
- Acknowledge and respectfully accept the differences that we have as individual persons.
- Each person is expected to participate and shares a responsibility for the group’s experience.
- During a moment of reflection or in the time between table members sharing, allow for silence.
- Give each person the opportunity to speak. In a time of sharing or dialogue, before speaking a second time, members will wait until those who have not spoken and would like to speak are given the chance.

Questions to ask:
- How will the group handle conflict should it arise?
- What are the attendance expectations? What does one do if they cannot attend?
- What is the cell phone policy?
- How will logistical questions about meeting time and possible refreshments be decided?
- How is it decided who speaks next?
- How long will the Facilitator and Spiritual Servant serve in their roles? How will new people be chosen to fill those roles?
Suggested Materials and Resources for Phase I
These supporting materials can be found on the FST page of the FAN website.

Required Reading/Viewing to then Discuss:
➢ Reflection from Pope Francis on Fraternity (PDF)
➢ The Little Flowers of St. Francis, Chapter 15 (PDF)
➢ Franciscan Values Guiding FAN (PDF)

Recommended Materials to Read or Watch and Discuss:
➢ Audio recording of Sr. Ilia Delio’s talk on St. Clare (MP3)
➢ “Creation as the Body of God” article by Fr. Richard Rohr, OFM (Link)
➢ “Religious by nature: An interview with Keith Warner, OFM on the environment” (Link)
➢ Dating God: Intimacy, Prayer and Franciscan Spirituality Video by Fr. Dan Horan OFM (Link)
➢ Franciscan Nonviolence: Stories, Reflections, Principles, Practices and Resources, by Ken Butigan, Mary Litell, OSF and Louis Vitale, OFM. Pace e Bene Nonviolence Service. (Click here to purchase)
➢ There is a wealth of material from the Commission on the Franciscan Intellectual Tradition, www.franciscantradition.org where you can become a member for free and access writings and videos.

ALL Phases:
Books/Longer Readings:
➢ “Laudato Si”, Papal Encyclical by Pope Francis, 2015 (PDF)
➢ Handbook for Animators of Justice, Peace and Care of Creation, by the National JPIC Commission, Secular Franciscan Order, USA, 2018 (PDF)
➢ "Eager to Love: The Alternative Way of Francis of Assisi " by Fr. Richard Rohr, OFM, 2016
Suggested Materials and Resources for Phase II: Minority and Solidarity
These supporting materials can be found on the FST page of the FAN website.

Required Reading/Viewing to then Discuss:
➢ Compassion and Kinship, TED Talk by Greg Boyle, SJ (Link)
➢ The Telling Takes Us Home: A Reflection on the People's Pastoral Letter video (Link)
➢ “How Should We Think About the Poor?”, Article by Bishop Kenneth E. Untener (PDF)
➢ “The Telling Takes Us Home: Taking our place in the stories that shape us, A People's Pastoral from the Catholic Committee of Appalachia.” 2015. (If possible, read the entire Pastoral, but if not, read all of Part I, and in Part II, the sections on "Integral Ecology and the Culture of Encounter" and "Practicing Resurrection in Crucified Places"). (PDF)
➢ Catholic Social Teaching Handout (USCCB) (PDF)

Recommended Materials to Read or Watch and Discuss:
➢ “Thoughts on Stewardship”, Article by Bishop Kenneth E. Untener, published by the Catholic Diocese of Saginaw (PDF)
➢ Blog article “When Fighting Poverty, Listen to the Impoverished” by James Abro, Nov. 7, 2019. (Link)
➢ (specific to the Catholic Church) Called to Be Catholic: Church in a Time of Peril, Inaugural Statement of the Catholic Common Ground Initiative, by Cardinal Joseph Bernardin, August 12, 1996 (Link)
➢ Faireconomy.org has resources and activities around economic justice for group workshops; including resources on the following topics: Taxes, Race, Income, Wealth, Debt, CEO Pay, Migration, Housing, Policy, History.

Additional:
Prompt to use during a gathering for reflection:
Still, each of us, individually and in the communities where we find ourselves, must pause and honestly evaluate how we are doing in responding to the call to be a “church of the poor.” Can we really hear the cry of the poor, and take our place among the excluded, if befriending the poor and marginalized is uncomfortable, if we don’t always like what we hear when we listen to their struggles and ideas, or if we have not begun to understand our own poverty and dependence upon the gifts of God and one another?20

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Suggested Materials and Resources for Phase III: How to Continue the Incarnation?

These supporting materials can be found on the FST page of the FAN website.

**Required Reading/Viewing to then Discuss:**
- Two Feet of Love in Action Handout (USCCB) (PDF)
- Introduction to the Pastoral Circle video (Link)
- Pastoral Circle (PDF)
- St. Francis’ Letter to the Rulers of the Peoples (link) and Leonardo Boff’s modern day version of this letter (PDF)
- Jemez Principles for Democratic Organizing (PDF)
- What is Advocacy? (PDF)
- Advocacy Planning Cycle (PDF)
- Article: On Civility in Political Communication by Fr. Albert Merz, OFM (PDF)

**Recommended Materials to Read or Watch and Discuss:**
- “Faith, Charity, and Justice”, article by Ernesto Cortés, Jr. April 22, 2007 (Link)
- “To Hell with Good Intentions”, article by Ivan Illich (PDF)
- A Toolbox: Human Rights, Sustainable Development & Climate Policies: Connecting the Dots (Franciscans International) (PDF)

**Additional:**
Prompt to use during a gathering for reflection on how we, as members of a Franciscan Solidarity Table, are called to continue the Incarnation:

“‘As the Father has loved me, so I have loved you; abide in my love’ (John 15:9). We are asked to continue the Incarnation, to allow the Word of God to take root within us, to allow it to become enfleshed in us. The Incarnation is not finished; it is not yet fully complete for it is to be complete in us. As Panikkar states, continuation of the Incarnation ‘liberates us from living in a merely historical and temporal universe and makes us conscious of our divine dignity.’ [Raimon Panikkar, *Christophony: The Fullness of Man, p.128*] We are called to continue the Incarnation toward the new Incarnation, the fullness of Christ, which is all humanity and creation bound in a union of love.”

To complement the questions involved in the Pastoral Circle process:
- How can we come to form (or strengthen) a relationship with people in this identified group on the margins, getting to know them before planning any actions?
- What are the people in this group undergoing and how are they responding?
- What are the individuals (not just the outspoken ones or the leaders) saying and expressing? How do they feel?
- How are the voices of the underserved being lifted up?
- What will we do to be in solidarity with this group?

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Song Possibilities for FST Gatherings
The following are suggestions to give you some ideas. Please let us know of songs that your Table most enjoys, so that we may add them to the list.

- For the Beauty of the Earth – Foilliott S. Pierpoint, 1864
- There is a Longing – Anne Quigley, 1992
- We Remember – Marty Haugen, 1980
- You are Mine – David Haas, 1991
- We are Called -David Haas, 1988
- All Creatures of Our God and King --St. Francis of Assisi, tr. by William H. Draper, 1855-33.
- Here I am Lord - Daniel L. Schutte 1981
- Let Justice Roll Like a River – Marty Haugen, 1991
- The Summons - John Bell, 1987
- Come to the Feast - Bob Hurd, 1994
- Table of Plenty - Dan L. Schutte, 1992
- Pan de Vida - Bob Hurd, 1988, 1995
- Bread for the World - Bernadette Farrell, 1990
- City of God - Dan L. Schutte, 1981
- All Are Welcome – Marty Haugen, 1994
- Canticle of the Sun – Marty Haugen, 1980
- Pescador de Hombres/Lord, You Have Come - Cesareo Gabarain, 1979, 1987
- We Are the Light of the World - Jean Anthony Greif, 1966
- Cry of the Poor - John Foley, S. J., 1978
- This Is My Song - verses by Lloyd Stone and Georgia Harkness, 1964
- Blest Are They - David Haas, 1985
- Tend the Ground, Curtis Stephan, 2016
- Canticle of the Turning, My Soul Cries out with a Joyful Shout. Tune: Star of the County Down, Irish traditional arrangement by Rory Cooney, b. 1952
- If You Eat Each Day - Bryan Sirchio, from Songs For Justice Walkers
- Come to the Table -Michael Card, 1984
- Will you not Listen? - Michael Card, 1992
- The Basin and the Towel - Michael Card, 1994
- God’s Own Fool - Michael Card, 1985
- Do Something - Matthew West, 2014
- Give me Your Eyes - Brandon Heath, 2009
- Instrument - Matt Maher, 2016 (an interpretation of the Prayer of St. Francis)
- Franciscan songs by Cathy Tisel Nelson,
- Come to the Table - Sidewalk Prophets, 2015